

Plant List

- *Acalypha rhomboidea* – Three-seeded Mercury
- *Acer campestre* – Hedge maple ('95)
- *A. rubrum* – Red Maple
- *A. saccharum* – Sugar Maple
- *Aesculus hippocastanum* - Horsechestnut
- *Agrimonia gryposepala* – Agrimony
- *Ailanthus altissima* – Tree-of-Heaven ('94)
- *Ajuga reptans* – Bugleweed
- *Alliaria petiolata* – Garlic mustard
- *Allium tricoccum* – Wild Leek
- *A. vineale* – Field Garlic
- *Alnus serrulata* – Smooth Alder
- *Ambrosia artemisiifolia* – Ragweed
- *Amelanchier Canadensis* – Shadbush
- *Ampelopsis brevipedunculata* – Porcelainberry
- *Amphicarpa bracteata* – Hog peanut
- *Anacharis Canadensis* – Elodea
- *Andropogon virginicus* – Broomsedge
- *Anemone quinquefolia* - Wood Anemon
- *Anthoxanthum odoratum* – Sweet Vernal grass
- *Apios Americana* – Groundnut
- *Aquilegia* sp. – garden escape
- *Aralia nudicaulis* – Wild Sarsaparilla
- *A. spinosa* – Hercules' Club
- *Arctium minus* – Burdock
- *Arisaema atrorubens* – Jack-in-the-pulpit
- *Aronia prunifolia* – Chokeberry
- *Artemesia vulgaris* – Mugwort
- *Asclepias incarnate* – Swamp Milkweed
- *Aster cordifolius* – Heart-leaved Aster
- *A. divaricatus* – White Wood Aster
- *A. ericoides* – Heath Aster
- *A. novae-belgii* – New York Aster
- *A. pilosus* - Heath Aster (1981 specimen)
- *A. puniceus* – Purple-stemmed Aster
- *A. simplex* – Panicked Aster (*A. lanceolatus* var. *simplex*)
- *Athyrium filix-femina* – lady fern
- *A. f-f. f. rubellum*- red-stemmed form
- *Barbarea verna* – Early Wintercress
- *B. vulgaris* – Commom Wintercress
- *Berberis thunbergii* – Japanese Barberry
- *Betula lenta* – Sweet Birch
- *B. populifolia* – Gray Birch
- *Bidens cernua* – Sticktights (GEL specimen 1974)
- *B.frondosa* – Beggar's Ticks

- *B. laevis* – Bur Marigold (GEL specimen 1974)
- *Boehmeria cylindrica* – False Nettle
- *Brachyelytrum erectum* – Bearded Shorthusk (a grass)
- *Bulbostylis capillaris* – Sand Rush
- *Callitriche* sp. (*heterophylla* or *palustris*) – Water Starwort
- *Caltha palustris* – Marsh Marigold
- *Cardamine hirsute* – Hoary Bittercress (photo 4/5/97)
- *C.pensylvanica* – Pennsylvania Bittercress
- *Carex canescens*
- *C. crinita*
- *C.debilis* var. *debilis* (rare: Zaremba)
- *C. folliculata*
- *C. mitchelliana* (rare: Zaremba)
- *C. pensylvanica*
- *C. rosea*
- *C. retrorsa*
- *C. stipata*
- *C. stricta* – Tussock Sedge
- *C. swanii*
- *C. umbellate*
- *Carpinus caroliniana* – Hornbeam
- *Carya cordiformis* – Bitternut
- *C.tomentosa* – Mockernut Hickory
- *Castanea dentata* – Chestnut
- *Celastrus orbiculatus* – Oriental Bittersweet
- *Cerastium fontanum* – Mouse-ear Chickweed
- *Ceratophyllum* sp. – Hornwort (aquatic: Chris Mangels)
- *Cercidiphyllum japonicum* – Katsura
- *Chelidonium majus* – Celandine
- *Chelone glabra* – Turtlehead (Chris Mangels)
- *Chimaphila maculate* – Spotted Wintergreen
- *Chrysoplenium americanus* – Watermat, Golden saxifrage
- *Cicuta maculata* – Water Hemlock (GEL specimen 1970)
- *Cinna arundinacea* – Wood Reedgrass
- *Circaea quadrisolcata* – Enchanter's Nightshade
- *Cirsium arvense* – Canada Thistle
- *Claytonia virginica* – Spring Beauty
- *Clethra alnifolia* – Summersweet
- *Collinsonia Canadensis* – Horse-balm
- *Commelina communis* – Asiatic Dayflower
- *Conopholis americana* - Squawroot
- *Convolvulus sepium* – Hedge Bindweed
- *Cornus alternifolia* – Alternate-leaved Dogwood
- *C.amomum* – Silky Dogwood ('94)
- *C. florida* – Flowering Dogwood
- *C. sericea* – Red Osier (photo 10/23/93)
- *Cotoneaster* seedling (2004)
- *Crataegus* sp. Seedling - Hawthorne

- *Cuscuta* sp. (*gronovii*?) - Dodder
- *Dactylis glomerata* – Orchard Grass
- *Danthonia compressa* – Northern Oatgrass
- *Daucus carota* – Queen Ann's Lace
- *Digitaria ischaenum* – Smooth Crabgrass
- *Diodia teres* – Buttonweed (GEL specimen 1974)
- *Dioscorea villosa* – Climbing Yam
- *Draba verna* – Whitlow Grass
- *Dryopteris carthusiana*
- *D. cristata*
- *D.intermedia*
- *D. X triploidea*
- *D. clintoniana* or *D. clintonian X cristata* (definitely a hybrid)
- *Duchesnea indica* – Indian Strawberry
- *Eleagnus umbellata* – Autumn Olive
- *Endymion hispanicus* – Spanish Bluebell
- *Equisetum arvense* – Common Horsetail
- *Epilobium coloratum* – Purple-leaved Willowherb
- *Erechtites hieracifolia* – Pilewort
- *Erigeron annuus* – Daisy Fleabane
- *E. canadensis* - Horseweed
- *Erythronium americanum* – Trout Lily
- *Euonymus alata* – Burning Bush
- *E. americanus* – American Strawberrybush (rare)
- *Eupatorium fistulosum* – Hollow Joe Pye Weed
- *E.hyssopifolium* – Hyssop-leaved Boneset
- *E.perfoliatum* - Boneset
- *E. rugosum* – White Snakeroot
- *Euphorbia maculata* – Spotted Spurge
- *Euthamia graminifolia* – Flat-topped Goldenrod
- *E. tenuifolia* – Buttonhead Goldenrod
- *Fagus grandifolia* – American Beech
- *Fontinalis gigantea* – Fountain Moss
- *Fragaria virginiana* – Wild Strawberry (not seen recently)
- *Fraxinus Americana* – White Ash
- *Galium asperellum* – Rough Bedstraw
- *Geranium maculatum* – Cranes' bill Geranium
- *Geum canadense* – White Avens
- *G. virginianum* – Rough Avens (photo 5/8/93)
- *Glyceria striata* – Fowl Meadow Grass
- *Gnaphalium obtusifolium* – Sweet Everlasting (not seen in 1987)
- *Hamamelis virginiana* – Witchhazel
- *Hedera helix* – English Ivy
- *Hemerocallis fulva* – Daylily
- *Hesperis matronalis* – Dame's Rocket
- *Hibiscus palustris* – Marsh Mallow
- *Hieracium pretense* – King Devil
- *Holcus lanatus* – Velvet Grass

- *Hosta* sp.
- *Humulus lupulus* – Hops
- *Huperzia lucidula* – Shining Clubmoss
- *Hypericum perforatum* – St. John'swort
- *H. punctatum* – Spotted St. John'swort
- *H. virginicum* – Marsh St. John'swort
- *Ilex crenata* – Japanese Holly
- *I. glabra* – Inkberry ('95), by “nursery”
- *I. verticillata* – Winterberry
- *Impatiens capensis* – Jewelweed
- *Iris pseudacorus* – Yellow Flag
- *I. sibirica* (?) – Siberian Iris (photo 5/14/2000)
- *I. versicolor* – Blue Flag (one plant 1987, not seen since 1989)
- *Juglans nigra* – Black Walnut (1994)
- *Juncus articulatus*
- *J. debilis*
- *J. effuses* – Soft Rush
- *J. tenuis* – Path Rush
- *Juniperus virginiana* – Red Cedar
- *Kalmia latifolia* – Mountain Laurel
- *Lapsana communis* – Nipplewort
- *Lactuca Canadensis* – Wild Lettuce
- *Lamium purpureum* – Purple Dead Nettle
- *Lathyrus latifolius* – Everlasting Pea
- *Leersia* sp. (*orzoides* or *virginica*) – Cutgrass
- *Lemna minor* – Duckweed
- *Leucothoe fontenesiana* – Drooping Fetterbush (10/31/94)
- *Ligustrum obtusifolium* – Privet ('95, old Shu road)
- *L. vulgare* – Privet
- *Lilium superbum* – Turk's Cap Lily
- *Lindera benzoin* – Spicebush
- *Liquidambar styraciflua* – Sweet Gum,
- *Liriodendron tulipifera* – Tulip Tree
- *Lobelia cardinalis* – Cardinal Flower (pre 1987)
- *Lonicera japonica* – Japanese Honeysuckle
- *L. maackii* – Honeysuckle (94)
- *L. morrowii* – Morrow's Bush Honeysuckle
- *L. tatarica* – Tatarian Honeysuckle ('94)
- *Lotus corniculata* – Bird's-foot Trefoil
- *Ludwigia alternifolia* – Seedbox
- *L. palustris* – Water Purslane (not seen since 1987)
- *Luzula campestris* – Wood Rush
- *Lycopus virginicus* – Water Horehound
- *Lysimachia nummularia* - Moneywort
- *L. producta* (*quadrifolia* x *terrestris*) – Loosestrife hybrid (GEL specimen '74)
- *L. quadrifolia* – Whorled Loosestrife
- *Lythrum salicaria* – Purple Loosestrife
- *Magnolia tripetala* – Umbrella Magnolia

- *M. virginiana* – Sweet Bay Magnolia
- *Maianthemum canadense* – Canada Mayflower
- *Malus* sp. (*floribunda*?) – Flowering Crabapple
- *Medicago lupulina* – Black Medic (not seen since 1987)
- *Microstegium vimineum* v. *imberbe* – Japanese Stiltgrass
- *Mikania scandens* – Climbing Hempweed
- *Mimulus ringens* – Monkey Flower (photo 6/88, not seen recently)
- *Mitchella repens* – Partridge Berry
- *Monotropa hypopithys* – Pinesap (1988, not seen recently)
- *M. uniflora* – Indian Pipe
- *Morus alba* – White Mulberry
- *Muhlenbergia schreberi* – Nimbwill
- *Muscari botryoides* – Grape Hyacinth
- *Myosostis scirpioides* – Forget-Me-Not
- *Narcissus* ‘Van Sion’
- *Nasturtium officinale* – Watercress
- *Nitella* sp. – Stonewort (aquatic)
- *Nyssa sylvatica* - Black Gum, Tupelo
- *Oenothera biennis* – Evening Primrose
- *Onoclea sensibilis* – Sensitive Fern
- *Ornithogalum unbellatum* – Star-of- Bethlehem
- *Osmorhiza longistylis* – Sweet Cicely (Chris Mangels) (BHC photo 1990)
- *Osmunda cinnamomea* – Cinnamon Fern
- *O. regalis* – Royal Fern
- *Panax trifolius* – Dwarf Ginseng
- *Panicum clandestinum* – Deer Tongue Grass
- *Panicum virgatum* – Switch Grass
- *P. sp.*
- *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* – Virginia Creeper
- *Penthorum sedoides* – Ditch Stonecrop (GEL specimen 1978)
- *Photinia villosa* – Photinia (by the dam)
- *Phragmites australis* – Common Reed
- *Phyrma leptostachya* – Lopseed (2004)
- *Phytolacca americana* – Pokeweed
- *Pilea pumila* – Clearweed
- *Pinus strobus* – White Pine
- *Plantago lanceolata* – English Plantain (GEL specimen 1971)
- *P. major* – Common Plantain
- *Platanus* sp. – Plane Tree (Chris Mangels)
- *Poa annua* – Annual Bluegrass
- *P. pratensis* – Kentucky Bluegrass
- *Polygala polygama* – Racemed Milkwort (not seen since 1991)
- *Polygonatum biflorum* – Solomon's Seal
- *Polygonus arifolium* – Halberd-leaved Tearthumb (photo 9/2/95)
- *P. aviculare* – Common Knotweed (Chris Mangels)
- *P. hydropiperoides* – Mild Waterpepper
- *P. persicaria* – Lady's thumb
- *P. sagittatum* – Arrow-leaved Tearthumb (photo 9/2/95)

- *P. virginianum* – Jumpseed (Tovara)
- *Polystichum acrostichoides* – Christmas Fern
- *Populus alba* – White Poplar (photo 5/15/93)
- *Potamogeton epihydrus* (?) – Pondweed
- *P. nodosus* (?) – Pondweed
- *Potentilla canadensis* – Dwarf Cinquefoil
- *P. simplex* – Common Cinquefoil
- *Prenanthes trifoliata* – Gall-of-the-Earth
- *Primula japonica* – Japanese Primrose
- *Prunella vulgaris* – Self-heal
- *Prunus avium* – Mazzard or Sweet Cherry
- *P. serotina* – Black Cherry
- *Pteridium aquilinum* – Bracken
- *Quercus alba* – White Oak
- *Q. bicolor* – Swamp White Oak
- *Q. coccinea* – Scarlet Oak
- *Q. rubra* – Red Oak
- *Q. velutina* – Black Oak
- *Ranunculus abortivus* – Kidney-leaved Buttercup
- *R. acris* – Tall Buttercup
- *R. ficaria* – Lesser Celandine
- *R. hispidus* v. *nitidus* – Swamp Buttercup
- *R. recurvatus* – Hooked Buttercup
- *R. repens* – Creeping Buttercup
- *Rhododendron maximum* – Rosebay
- *R. 'roseum elegans'*
- *R. viscosum* – Swamp Azalea
- *Ribes sativum* – Garden Currant (photo 5/8/93)
- *Robinia pseudo-acacia* – Black Locust
- *Rosa Carolina* – Pasture Rose
- *R. multiflora* – Multiflora Rose
- *R. palustris* – Swamp Rose
- *Rubus allegheniensis* – Blackberry
- *R. flagellaris* – Prickly Dewberry (photo 6/5/97).
- *R. hispidus* – Bristly Dewberry
- *R. idaeus* – Raspberry('94)
- *R. phoenicolasius* – Wineberry
- *Rumex acetosella* – Sheep Sorrel
- *R. crispus* – Curled Dock
- *Sagittaria latifolia* – Arrowhead (GEL specimen 1976)
- *Salix discolor* – Pussy Willow
- *S. nigra* – Black Willow ('95)
- *Sambucus canadensis* - Elderberry
- *Sassafras albidum* – Sassafras
- *Scirpus atrovirens* – Bulrush
- *S. rubrotinctus* – Barberpole Sedge
- *Scutellaria lateriflora* – Mad Dog Skullcap
- *Sisyrinchium* sp. – Blue-eyed Grass

- *Smilacina racemosa* – Solomon's Plume
- *Smilax glauca* – Catbrier
- *S. herbacea* – Carrion Flower
- *S. rotundifolia* – Greenbrier
- *Solanum dulcamara* – Deadly Nightshade
- *Solidago caesia* – Blue-stemmed Goldenrod
- *S. canadensis* – Canada Goldenrod
- *S. gigantea* – Late Goldenrod
- *S. juncea* – Early Goldenrod
- *S. odora* – Sweet Goldenrod
- *S. patula* – Rough-leaved Goldenrod
- *S. rugosa* – Rough-stemmed Goldenrod
- *S. speciosa* – Showy Goldenrod
- *Sparganium* sp. – Bur Reed
- *Sphagnum* sp. – Sphagnum Moss
- *Stellaria media* – Common Chickweed
- *Symplocarpus foetidus* - Skunk Cabbage
- *Symplocos paniculata* – Asiatic Sweetleaf, Sapphireberry
- *Taraxacum officinale* – Dandelion
- *Thalictrum pubescens* – Tall Meadow-rue
- *Thelypteris noveboracensis* – New York Fern
- *T. palustris* – Marsh Fern
- *Toxicodendron radicans* – Poison Ivy
- *T. vernix* – Poison Sumac
- *Triadenum virginicum* – Marsh St. John'swort (Hypericum)
- *Trichostema dichotomum* – Blue Curly
- *Trientalis borealis* – Star Flower
- *Trifolium pratense* – Red Clover
- *T. repens* – White Clover
- *Trillium erectum* – Red Trillium, Wake Robin
- *T. erectum* f. *album* – white form of Red Trillium
- *Thuja occidentalis* – Arbor-vitae (near “nursery”)
- *Tsuga canadensis* – Eastern Hemlock (grove on s.w. corner Church tract)
- *Typha angustifolia* – Narrow-leaved Cat-tail
- *T. latifolia* – Wide-leaved Cat-tail (2004)
- *Ulmus procera* – Cork Elm (in ivy near homestead site)
- *Uvularia sessilifolia* – Wild Oats
- *Vaccinium corymbosum* – Highbush Blueberry
- *V. pallidum* – Early Low Blueberry
- *Vallisneria* sp. – Water Celery (aquatic)
- *Veratrum viride* – False Hellebore
- *Verbascum blattaria* – Moth Mullein
- *V. thapsus* – Common Mullein
- *Verbena urticifolia* – White Vervain
- *Vernonia noveboracensis* – Ironweed
- *Veronica officinalis* – Common Speedwell
- *V. peregrina* – Purslane Speedwell
- *V. serpyllifolia* – Thyme-leaved Speedwell (photo 4/88)

- *Viburnum acerifolium* – Maple-leaved Viburnum
- *V. prunifolium* – Blackhaw
- *V. recognitum* – Arrowwood
- *Vinca minor* – Myrtle
- *Viola blanda* – Sweet White Violet (near platform, spur trail)
- *V. conspersa* – Dog Violet
- *V. cucullata* – Marsh Blue Violet
- *V. primulifolia* – Primrose Violet (path along road)
- *V. sororia* – Common Blue Violet
- *Vitis* sp. – Wild Grape
- *Wisteria* sp. (*sinensis*?) – Chinese Wisteria
- *Woodwardia areolata* – Netted Chain Fern